

Abuse – Adult (Domestic Violence) pg. 219 Omaha System

Definition: Child or adult subjected to non accidental physical, emotional, or sexual violence or injury.

KBS Problem Rating #			Date:	Initials:
K	B	S	1. Initial	
K	B	S	2. Interim	
K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools:
 Network Survey,
 Abuse Assessment
 Screen, Motivational
 Interviewing

Abuse signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

Harsh/excessive discipline _____ Fearful/hyper-vigilant behavior _____ Assaulted sexually _____
 Welts/bruises/burns/other injuries _____ Violent environment _____ Attacked verbally _____
 Questionable explanation of injury _____ Consistent negative messages _____ Other _____

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry)

Abuse – Domestic Violence Problem Pathway (pg. 219)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Coping Skills	S	Monitor coping strategies and client's needs	Safety	CM	Refer to DV crisis support lines, DV housing programs or other safe housing alternatives
Legal System	S	Monitor needs/barriers for legal services/ protection orders	Sickness/ Injury Care	TCG	Discuss importance of medical follow up for physical/sexual abuse injuries
II	TGC	Discuss options protection orders/legal services. Discuss/plan management of potential safety concerns with DV perpetrator when court orders/court proceedings	II	CM	Refer to emergency/urgent medical care for significant injuries. Link to community medical providers for non-emergent concerns
II	CM	Refer to protection order advocates, court services, legal services	S/S – Mental/emotional	S	Monitor/detect S/S of mental/emotional concerns from abuse
II	CM	Refer to legal services for parenting plans & child/DV perpetrator visitation arrangements	S/S - Physical	S	Monitor/detect S/S of physical/sexual abuse and unexplained injuries
Other	CM	Refer to persons/places/activities not on this list	Social Work/ Counseling Care	CM	Refer for mental health assessment/treatment for S/S of trauma, depression, or other mental health concerns
Safety	S	Monitor current strategies/safety plans for self and children	Support Groups	S	Monitor access to community support including DV advocates/Sexual Assault advocates and survivor support groups
II	S	Monitor safety with current housing. need for DV shelter & housing programs or other safe housing alternatives	II	TGC	Discuss available DV or Sexual Assault support groups
II	TGC	Discuss importance of having emergency/safety plan for self & children	II	CM	Refer/link to DV or Sexual Assault support groups
II	CM	Refer to Domestic Violence/Sexual Assault Advocates to assist with development of safety plans	Support System	S	Monitor availability of supportive family, friend and associates

Abuse - Child (pg. 219 Omaha System)

Definition: Child or adult subjected to non accidental physical, emotional, or sexual violence or injury.

Abuse signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

harsh/excessive discipline _____ fearful/hyper vigilant behavior _____ assaulted sexually _____
 welts/bruises/burns/other injuries _____ violent environment _____ attacked verbally _____
 questionable explanation of injury _____ consistent negative messages _____ other _____

KBS Problem Rating #			Date:	Initials:
K	B	S	1. Initial	
K	B	S	2. Interim	
K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, NCAST, ASQ-3, ASQ:SE

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Abuse – Child Problem Pathway (pg. 219)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Day Care/Respite	CM	Refer to appropriate day care resources and Medicaid Treatment Childcare services	Sickness/Injury Care	S	Monitor access to appropriate care for injuries/abuse
Discipline	S	Monitor/detect use of inappropriate physical discipline methods	II	CM	Coordinate/Link with medical providers for identified injuries/abuse
Interaction	S	Monitor for difficulty in interacting with caregivers or peers/siblings	Social Work/Counseling Care	CM	Refer for mental health, trauma, or sexual abuse assessment/treatment
Legal System	S	Detect current and prior CPS/child welfare/legal/court involvement	S/S mental/emotional	S	Monitor/detect Social/Emotional/Behavioral Health concerns
II	S	Monitor for physical/sexual/mental abuse concerns	II	S	Monitor/detect exposures to domestic violence, abuse, or other traumatic experiences
II	CM	Refer to CPS intake for new or unreported neglect/abuse concerns	II	S	Monitor for acting out behaviors (violent outbursts/aggression) and internalizing behaviors (withdrawal/depression)
II	CM	Coordinate with CPS/CFWS/Courts/CASA	S/S Physical	S	Monitor/detect physical abuse/injuries: welts, bruises, burns, lacerations, fractures, head trauma
Other	CM	Refer to persons/places/activities not on this list	II	S	Monitor/detect S/S of sexual abuse (genital lesions, bladder/vaginal infections, or bleeding)
Safety	S	Monitor provision of safe supervision, safe environment, and home safety devices			

Caretaking/Parenting – Adult (pg. 208 Omaha System)

Definition: Providing support, nurturance, stimulation, and physical care for dependent child or adult.

Caretaking/Parenting signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

- Expectation incongruent with stage of growth and development _____
- Difficulty interpreting or responding to verbal / non-verbal communication _____
- Difficulty providing cognitive learning experiences & activities _____
- Difficulty providing preventive & therapeutic healthcare _____

- Difficulty providing emotional nurturance _____
- Difficulty providing physical care/safety _____
- Dissatisfaction/difficulty with responsibilities _____
- Other _____

KBS Problem Rating #			Date:	Initials:
K	B	S	1. Initial	
K	B	S	2. Interim	
K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, CES-D, NCAST, 24 hr diet recall, Edinburgh, Baby Cue Cards, HOME, TIPP

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Caretaking/Parenting Problem Pathway (pg. 208 Omaha System)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Bonding/ Attachment	S	Assess caregiver/child interactions and relationship, and attachment	Growth/ Development Care	S	Monitor caregiver's expectations of child developmental patterns & behaviors. Monitor parent's knowledge of child developmental disabilities/special needs
II	TGC	Educate/support strengthening caregiver/child relationship	II	TGC	Discuss realistic expectations and supporting attainment of development milestones. Provide education on child's disabilities/special needs.
Caretaking/ Parenting	S	Monitor thoughts/feelings about their care giving role	Personal Hygiene	TGC	Educate on skin care, toileting management, bathing or hygiene needs
II	S	Monitor caregiver's need for emergency or respite day care services	Positioning	TGC	Educate safe positioning with feeding, safe sleep positioning (<i>infants under 1 yr</i>)
Coping Skills	S	Monitor/detect parent stressors and abilities to manage care giving functions	Rest/Sleep	S	Monitor caregiver's adequacy of sleep/rest patterns
II	TGC	Educate stress reduction	Safety	S	Monitor knowledge of home safety hazards and adequacy of child supervision
Day Care/ Respite	TGC	Educate on choosing safe daycare	II	TGC	Educate on safe supervision/ caregivers, childproofing, storage hazardous substances, car safety, pet safety, fire safety, CPR, & poison control
II	CM	Refer/link to emergency or respite services or other daycare	II	CM	Refer/link to car seats, cribs, safety devices, CPR resources
Dietary Management	S	Monitor for appropriate provision of food and regular feeding schedules	Sickness/injury care	TGC	Educate on S/S of childhood chronic diseases, care of illnesses, and when to seek care for illnesses/accidents
II	TGC	Educate age appropriate foods and feeding schedules	Stimulation/ nurturance	TGC	Educate infant/child cues and ways to appropriately respond to cues and support emotional development
Discipline	TGC	Discuss/educate on use of appropriate discipline methods	Support System	S	Monitor availability of supportive family, friends, and associates
II	TGC	Discuss/Educate on effects of harsh/inappropriate discipline methods on child	Support Group	CM	Refer/link to parenting supports and education groups
Feeding Procedures	TGC	Educate on appropriate food preparation and feeding for age including breastfeeding, formula, solids	Wellness	TGC	Review immunizations, well child care and oral health care needs for age

Growth and Development - Child (pg. 223 Omaha System)

Definition: Progressive physical, emotional, and social maturation along the age continuum from birth to death.

Growth and Development signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

Abnormal results of developmental screening tests _____ Age –inappropriate behavior _____ Other _____

Abnormal weight/height/head circumference measurements in relation to growth/age standards _____

Inadequate achievement/maintenance of developmental tasks _____

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K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, Network Survey, ASQ-3, ASQ:SE, Growth Chart, NCAST, HOME, Denver II, Sleep/Activity Record

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Growth and Development Problem Pathway (pg. 223 Omaha System)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Bonding/ Attachment	S	Monitor/detect concerns in interactions with caregivers	Personal Hygiene	CM	Coordinate with medical provider for toileting problems
Communication	S	Monitor speech/language expressive language skills, and receptive language skills	Rest/Sleep	S	Monitor adequacy of sleep patterns, bedtime time routines, and sleep problems
Dietary Management	S	Monitor adequacy of food intake patterns and access to foods	Safety	S	Monitor provision of safe supervision, safe environment, and home safety devices
II	CM	Refer to nutritionist, WIC, food pantry	Screening Procedure	S	Monitor/detect for developmental delay with developmental screening
Discipline	S	Monitor child's responses to caregiver's discipline methods	S/S Physical	S	Monitor adequacy of weight, height, & head circumference patterns
Growth/ Development Care	S	Monitor communication, gross motor, fine motor, problem solving skills for age or disability	II	CM	Coordinate with medical provider on growth problems
II	CM	Refer & coordinate assessment/services for developmental delays	S/S Social-Emotional	S	Monitor social-emotional patterns and behaviors
II	CM	Refer for child enrichment programs such as Head Start, ECAP, After School Programs, Library reading, and play groups,	Social work/ counseling care	CM	Refer for evaluation/treatment for social-emotional concerns
Interaction	S	Monitor child's social interactions with family members, peers, and others	Stimulation/ nurturance	S	Monitor appropriate provision of games/toys/books/learning activities, exercise, and recreation
Personal Hygiene	S	Monitor toileting skills/toileting management	II	CM	Refer to community resource/programs that promote recreation and development

Health Care Supervision - Child (pg. 346 Omaha System)

Definition: Management of the health care treatment plan by health care providers.

Health Care Supervision signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

- Inconsistent source of health care _____
- Fails to obtain routine/ preventive health care _____
- Inability to coordinate multiple appointments/treatment plans _____
- Failure to seek care for symptoms requiring evaluation/treatment _____

- Inadequate source of health care _____
- Inadequate treatment plan _____
- Fails to return as requested to health care provider _____
- Other _____

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Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, Network Survey

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Health Care Supervision Problem Pathway (pg. 346)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Continuity of Care	S	Monitor access to regular medical care/Medical Home/plan of care	Sickness/ Injury Care	S	Monitor/detect S/S of illness, injuries, and medical emergencies and follow up for medical assessment & treatment
"	CM	Coordinate plan of care with health, mental health, dental or other health care providers	"	CM	Refer/link/coordinate with medical providers to assess and treat illness, injury, and medical emergencies
Interpreter/ Translator Services	S	Monitor access to interpreters for medical appointments	S/S – Physical	S	Monitor/detect problems with height/weight, vital signs, and infection
Medical/Dental Care	S	Monitor access barriers to medical and dental providers	Social Work/ Counseling Care	S	Monitor access to mental health providers for mental health conditions that require assessment and treatment.
"	S	Monitor for medical/dental conditions that require medical assessment and treatment	"	CM	Refer/link to mental health assessment and treatment services for children with social/emotional concerns.
"	CM	Refer/link/coordinate with health & dental providers and clinics	Transportation	S	Monitor/detect transportation barriers to medical appointments
Medication Coordination/ Ordering	S	Monitor access to medications for illnesses or chronic health conditions	"	CM	Refer/link to available transportation services for medical appointments
			Wellness	S	Monitor access to immunizations, well child care, and routine dental exams
DATE	Contact Type*	Target	S/TGC/CM	Actions/Interventions/Tool(s) used and results. Initial after each entry.	

Income (pg.169 Omaha System)

Definition: Money from wages, pensions, subsidies, interest, dividends, or other sources available for living and health care expenses.

Income signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

Low/no income _____ **Able to buy only necessities** _____
Uninsured medical expenses _____ **Difficulty buying necessities** _____
Difficulty with money management _____ **Other** _____ (specify)

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K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, Network Survey, Other Client Info

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Income Problem Pathway (pg 169 Omaha)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Education	S	Monitor access to education/job training services, and grants & loans for education/training programs	Finances	CM	Refer/link to budgeting classes/supports
"	TGC	Discuss availability of education/training programs, and available loans/grant. Discuss education and career goals.	Legal System	S	Monitor ability to manage finances & potential need for child support, legal advocacy, protective payee,
"	CM	Refer to education/job training programs. Refer to loans/grant for education/training programs	"	CM	Refer for child support, legal advocacy, protective payee
Employment	S	Monitor current and past employment experiences. Assess desire to enter workforce if unemployed.	Other:	S TGC CM	Monitor discuss or refer to persons/places/activities not on this list
"	CM	Refer and link to job-seeking services (interview preparation and clothing, resume writing, and employment opportunities)	Other Community Resources	CM	Refer/link with food pantry, energy assistance, and other basic needs assistance
Finances	S	Monitor income resources & expenses and ability to access basic needs and health insurance	Supplies	CM	Refer/link with diapers, bottles, and infant care supplies
"	S	Monitor/detect gambling issues or inability to manage money	Support Groups	CM	Refer to gambling support groups
"	TGC	Discuss public/private insurance/ income resources, use of community resources, & long range planning to meet family's needs	Social Work/ Counseling	CM	Refer to Disabilities Case Management Services
"	CM	Refer/link to appropriate financial support programs: TANF, SSI, Medicaid	Transportation	CM	Refer to bus/transit resources and Medicaid transportation broker services

Mental Health - Adult (pg. 199 Omaha System)

Definition: Development and use of mental/emotional abilities to adjust to life situations, interact with others, and engage in activities.

Mental Health signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sadness/hopelessness/decreased self esteem _____ | Purposeless/compulsive activity _____ | Difficulty managing anger _____ |
| Apprehension/undefined fear _____ | Difficulty managing stress _____ | Mood Swings _____ |
| Loss of interest/involvement in activities/self care _____ | Somatic complaints/fatigue _____ | Irritable/agitated/aggressive _____ |
| Flash-Backs _____ | Flat affect _____ | Delusions _____ |
| Narrowed to scattered attention/ focus _____ | Hallucinations/illusions _____ | Self Mutilation _____ |
| Expresses Suicidal/homicidal thoughts _____ | Attempts suicide/homicide _____ | Other _____ |

KBS Problem Rating #			Date:	Initials:
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K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, CES-D, Edinburgh, DASS, PHQ-9, Network Survey, Motivational Interviewing

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Mental Health Problem Pathway (pg. 199)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Coping Skills	S	Monitor coping skills and support needs	Medication Action/Side Effects	TGC	Discuss/educate on medications actions/side effects, and needed follow up	Social Work/Counseling Care	CM	Refer or link to mental health assessment services or treatment providers
"	TGC	Discuss adjustment to condition, management of crisis, stress management, & self care.	S/S Mental-Emotional	S	Monitor/detect social-emotional S/S and history	"	CM	Refer/link to crisis line or other crisis resources
Continuity of Care	CM	Coordinate plan of care & medications with health/mental health providers	"	TGC	Discuss mental/emotional signs & symptoms and effects of on self and interactions with others	Support Group	S	Monitor feelings about/access to support groups
Medical/Dental Care	CM	Refer for medical and dental care, and prescriptions	Social Work/Counseling Care	S	Monitor access barriers to mental health services and crisis support services	"	CM	Refer/link to support groups
Medication Admin.	S	Monitor use, and side effects, and ability to access prescribed medications	"	S	Monitor prior experiences with mental health providers	Support System	S	Monitor availability of supportive family, friends, and associates
"	CM	Refer for medication access problems or follow up with medication side effects	"	TGC	Discuss role and benefits of mental health care	"	TGC	Discuss benefits of personal support network and ways to increase

Neglect – Child (pg.214 Omaha System)

Definition: Infant/Child deprived of minimally accepted standards of food, shelter, clothing, or care.

Neglect signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

Lacks adequate physical care _____

Inadequate/delayed medical care _____

Lacks appropriate stimulation/cognitive experiences _____

Lacks emotional nurturance/support _____

Inappropriately left alone _____

Lacks necessary supervision _____

Other _____

KBS Problem Rating #			Date:	Initials:
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K	B	S	2. Interim	
K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, Network Survey, NCAST Teaching/Feeding, ASQ-3, ASQ:SE

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Neglect – Child Problem Pathway (pg 214 Omaha)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Day Care/Respite	S	Monitor care needs for child	Legal System	CM	Coordinate with CPS/CFWS/Courts/CASA
''	CM	Refer to appropriate day care resources	Safety	S	Monitor/detect home safety risks, appropriate supervision, and use of safe caregivers
Dietary Management	S	Monitor adequacy of food intake patterns and access to foods	Sickness/Injury Care	S	Monitor access to appropriate medically necessary health care (chronic disease management/sickness/injury care)
''	CM	Refer to nutritionist, WIC/food pantry	''	CM	Coordinate with medical providers on identified illnesses/chronic health problems/injuries
Discipline	S	Assess current discipline practices	S/S Mental/Emotional	S	Monitor/detect S/S of social-emotional and behavioral health problems
Growth & Development Care	S	Monitor attainment of developmental milestones	S/S Physical	S	Monitor/detect S/S of poor hygiene, skin breakdown, malnutrition/poor weight gain, inadequate clothing
Interaction	S	Monitor child's social interactions with caregiver, family members, peers, and others	Social Work/Counseling Care	CM	Refer for mental health assessment/counseling
Legal System	S	Assess child neglect risks, prior CPS history, legal, or court involvement for child maltreatment concerns	Stimulation/Nurturance	S	Monitor physical and intellectual stimulation of child
''	CM	Refer to CPS intake for new or unreported neglect/abuse concerns	''	CM	Refer for child enrichment programs, Head Start/ECAP, play groups, after school programs

DATE	Contact Type*	Target	S/TGC/CM	Actions/Interventions/Tool(s) used and results. Initial after each entry.

Residence (pg. 175 Omaha System)

Definition: Living Area

Residence signs and symptoms: (Check all that apply)

- | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| Structurally unsound _____ | Cluttered living space _____ | Structural barriers _____ |
| Steep/unsafe stairs _____ | Unsafe mats/throw rugs _____ | Unsafe appliances/equipment _____ |
| Inadequate/crowded living space _____ | Presence of lead-based paint _____ | Homeless _____ |
| Inadequate heating/cooling _____ | Exposed wiring _____ | Other _____ |
| Inadequate safety devices _____ | Inadequate/obstructed exits/entries _____ | |
| Unsafe storage of dangerous objects/substances _____ | | |

KBS Problem Rating#			Date:	Initials:
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K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: DLC, TIPP, HOME

KBS Comments: (date and initial each entry)

Residence Problem Pathway (pg. 175)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Environment	S	Monitor neighborhood safety	Legal System	CM	Refer for legal advocacy/ tenant rights
Home	S	Monitor condition of residence	Other	S TGC CM	Assess, discuss or refer to persons/places/activities not on this list
"	S	Monitor/detect stability of housing and risks for homelessness	Safety	S	Monitor/detect presence of home safety hazards
"	TGC	Discuss community resources for home repair or emergency/ subsidized housing programs	"	TGC	Discuss results of safety survey and identified home hazards
"	CM	Refer to appropriate home repair resources	"	TGC	Discuss child proofing home, safe storage of weapons, and elimination of home health hazards
"	CM	Refer to appropriate shelter, transitional housing or subsidized housing resources	"	CM	Refer for smoke alarms and safety devices
Legal System	TGC	Discuss tenant rights			
DATE	Contact Type*	Target	S/TGC/CM	Actions/Interventions/Tool(s) used and results. Initial after each entry.	

Substance Use/Exposure-Tobacco Adult (pg. 337 Omaha System)

Definition: Consumption of tobacco products likely to cause mood changes and/or physical/psychological dependence, illness, and disease.

Substance Use-Alcohol/Drugs Signs and Symptoms: (Check all that apply)

Smokes/uses tobacco products _____ Exposure to cigarette/cigar smoke _____
 Abuses OTC/RX medications _____ Difficulty performing normal routines _____ Reflex Disturbances _____
 Uses "Street" recreational drugs _____ Behavior change _____ Other _____
 Abuses alcohol _____ Buys/sells illegal substances _____

KBS Problem Rating #:			Date:	Initials:
K	B	S	1. Initial	
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K	B	S	3. Interim	
K	B	S	4. Discharge	

Suggested Tools: CLSS, DLC, Motivational Interviewing

KBS Comments (date and initial each entry):

Substance Use/Exposure-Tobacco Adult Problem Pathway (pg. 337 Omaha)

Target	Category	Intervention	Target	Category	Intervention
Behavior Modification	S	Monitor clients thoughts about usage, desires for change, and barriers	S/S Physical	S	Monitor withdrawal & craving symptoms
"	TGC	Discuss benefits of decreasing/stopping tobacco use or exposure	"	TGC	Discuss effects of tobacco use on self
Coping Skills	TGC	Discuss client strengths/skills to decrease or avoid use	Substance Use Cessation	S	Monitor tobacco use patterns or second hand smoke exposures
Medical/ Dental Care	CM	Refer to medical providers for tobacco cessation treatment	"	TGC	Discuss benefits of quitting/decreasing use, ways to stop or decrease use, and how to sustain changes in use patterns
Medication Action/Side Effects	TGC	Discuss smoking cessation patches/ pills	"	CM	Refer to tobacco cessation Line
Other	S/TGC/CM	Assess, discuss or refer to persons/places/activities not on this list	Support Group	CM	Refer to Smoking Cessation Classes
S/S Mental-Emotional	S	Monitor/detect feelings of fear/anxiety with changes in tobacco usage	Support System	S	Monitor availability of supportive family, friends, and associates

DATE	Contact Type*	Target	S/TCG/CM	Actions/Interventions/Tool(s) used and results. Initial after each entry.

